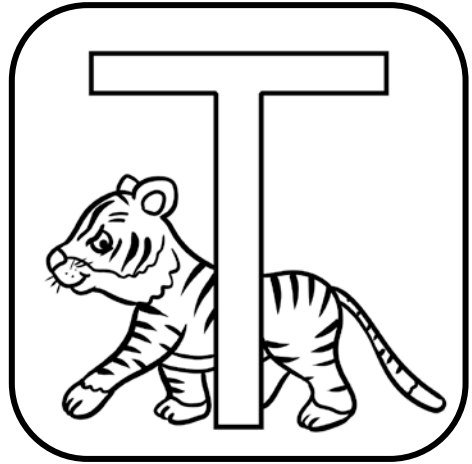


SuperKid.pl



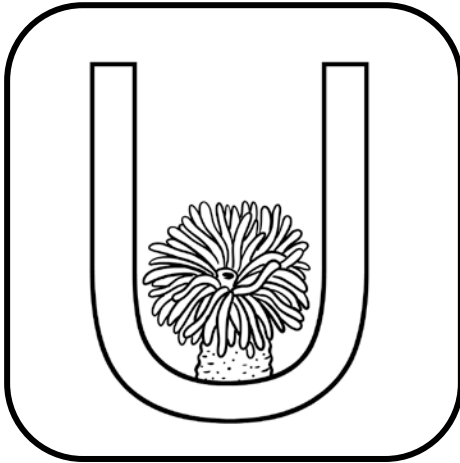
sowa

SuperKid.pl



tygrys

SuperKid.pl



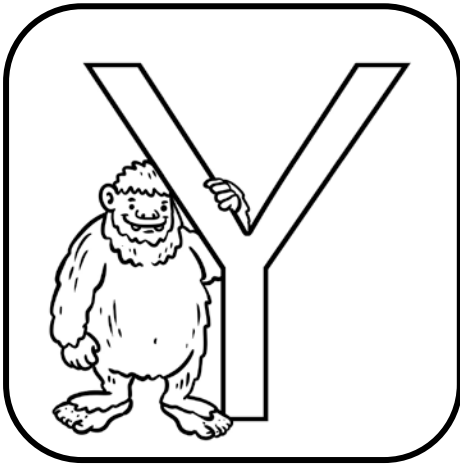
ukwiał

SuperKid.pl



wiewiórka

SuperKid.pl



yeti

SuperKid.pl



zebra